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MISSOURI **EPSC**®R

THE LIVING SOIL

Microorganisms, animals, fungi, and plant roots live in the soil, and help keep it

HOW?

Bacteria and fungi decompose organic matter that will turn into soil

Plant roots
absorb nutrients and
water from the soil
to grow

Mycorrhizal

Mycorrhizal fungi provide nutrients for roots, and in return roots provide sugars to the fungi

Earthworms aerate the soil by making tunnels, and contribute to soil formation through their castings

Predators help control the numbers of soil organisms